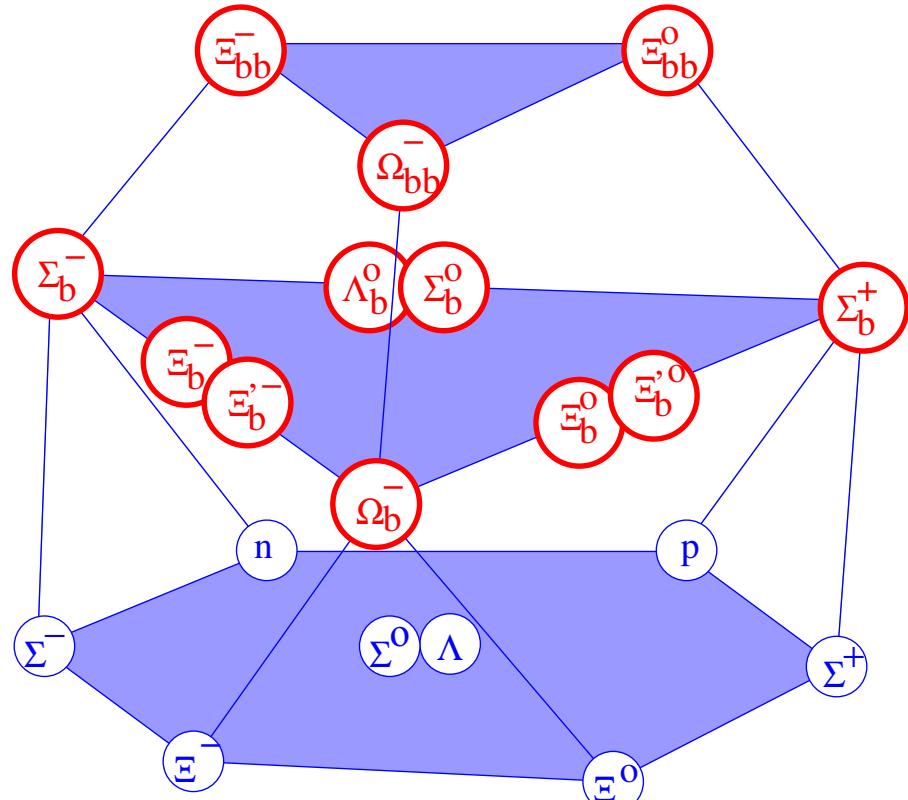


bottom and charm hadron spectroscopy from lattice QCD

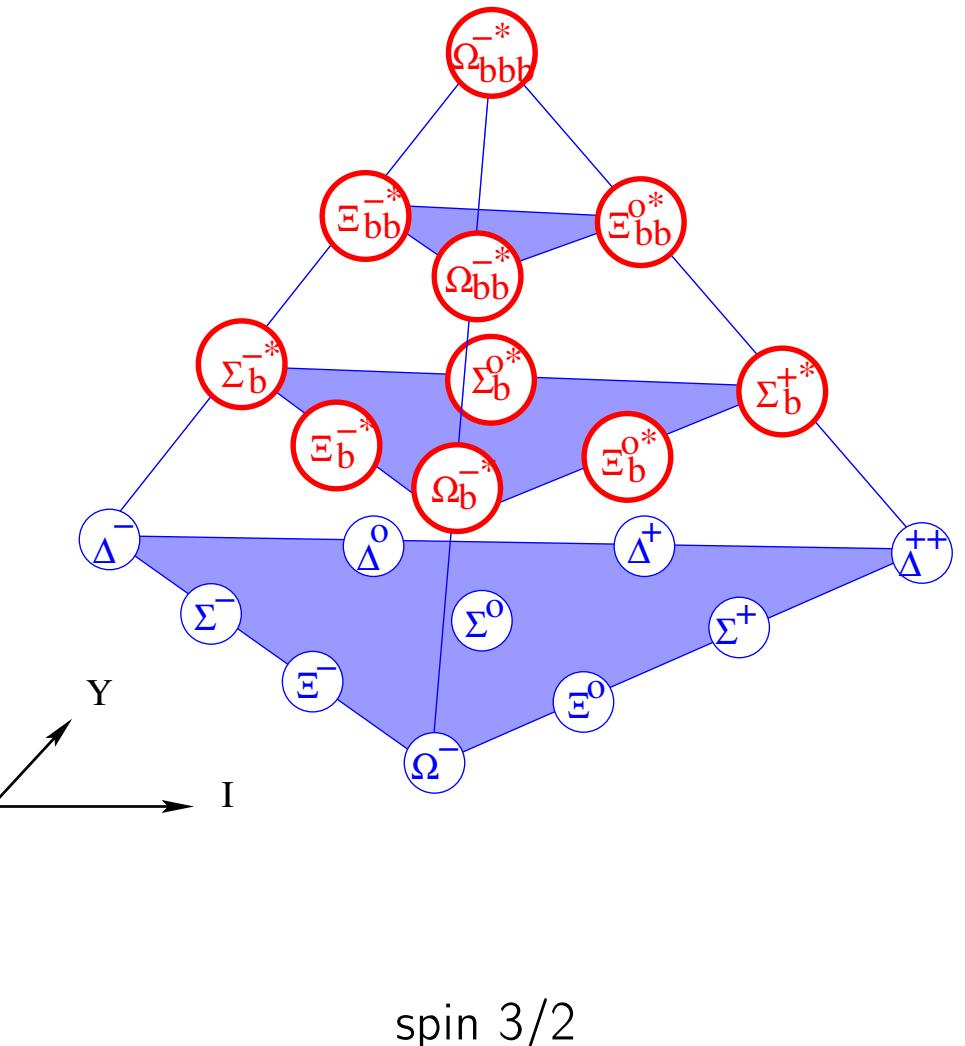
$$m_u \approx m_d \quad < \quad m_s \sim \Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \quad < \quad m_c \quad < \quad \frac{1}{a} \quad < \quad m_b$$

randy.lewis@yorku.ca

bottom baryons in context

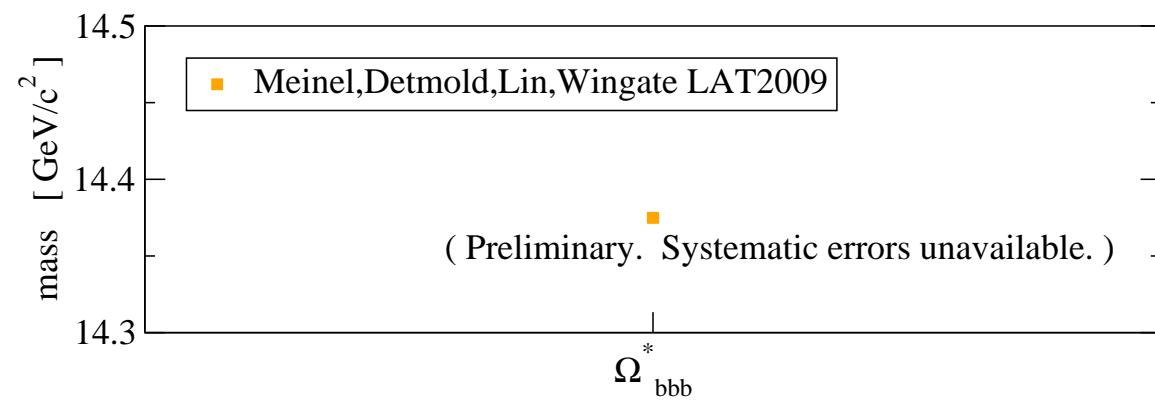


spin 1/2

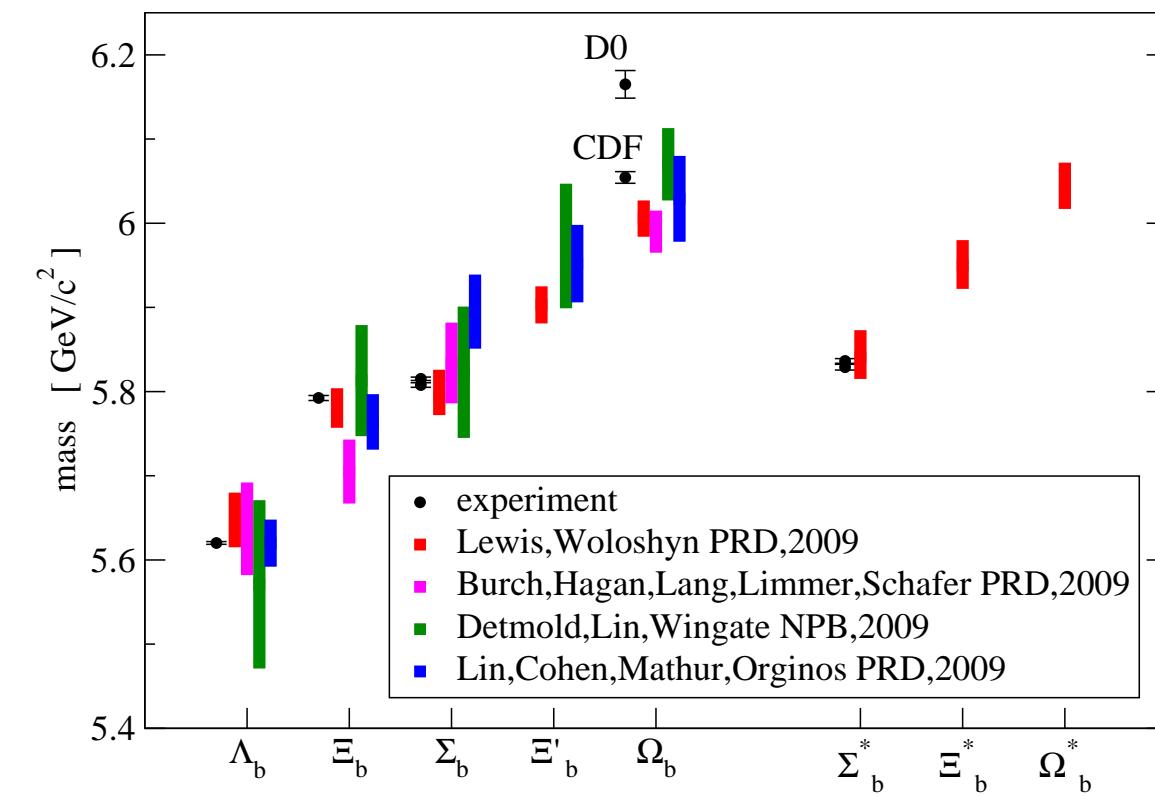
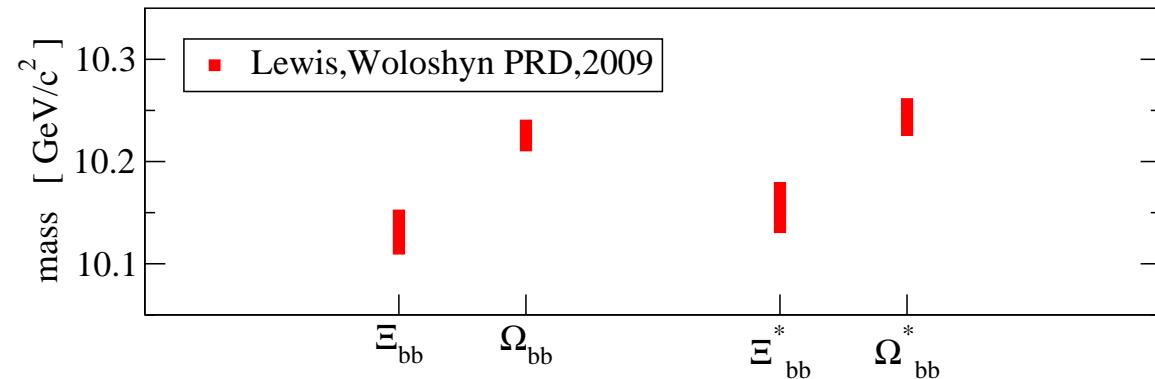


spin 3/2

Mass differences between these multiplets, eg. $m(\Sigma^*) - m(\Sigma)$, vanish as $m_b \rightarrow \infty$.

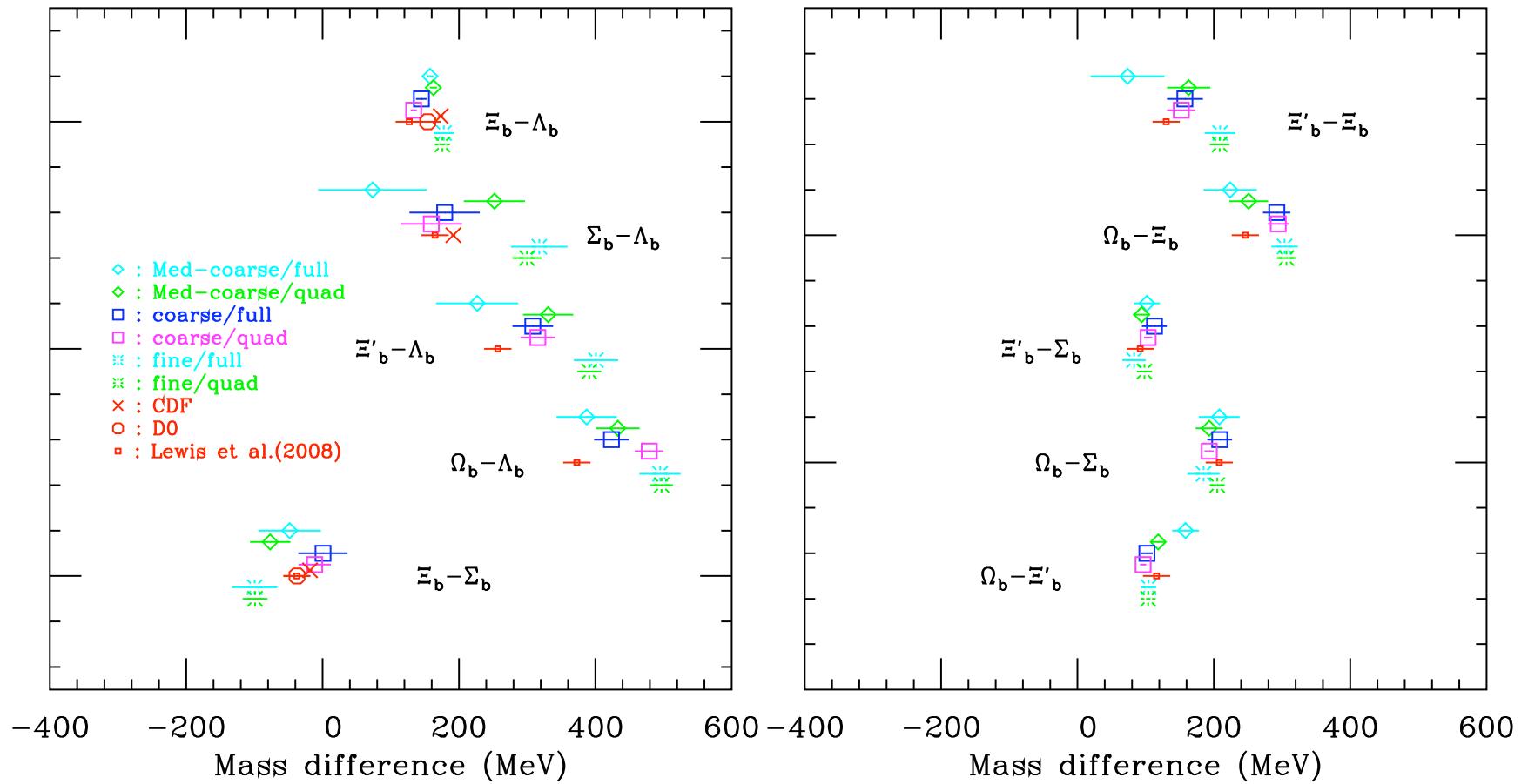


MDLW also have preliminary results for bb and b baryons (see LAT2009 proceedings).



ALSO:

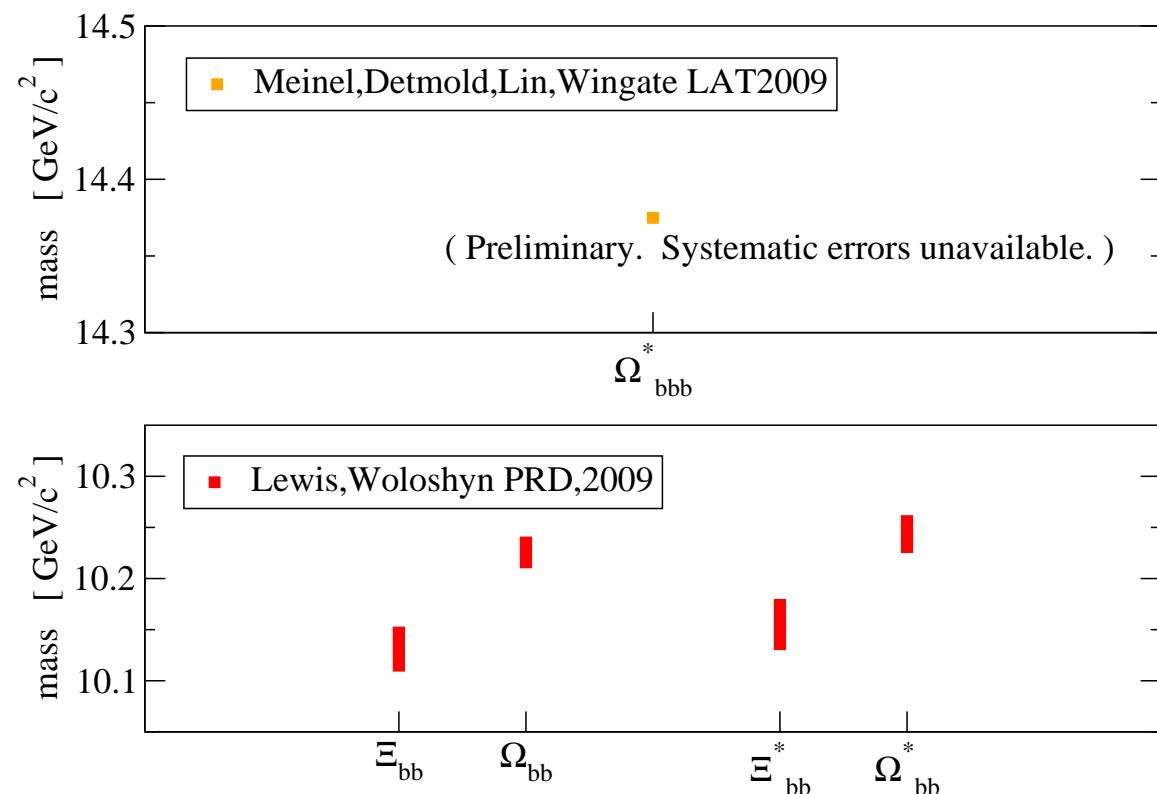
Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008 contains valuable data for mass differences of b and bb baryons.
They see a curious systematic dependence:
 \mathcal{O}_5 for Λ_b, Ξ_b versus \mathcal{O}_μ for $\Sigma_b, \Xi'_b, \Omega_b$.



This is figure 4.6 of Heechang Na's thesis (2008).

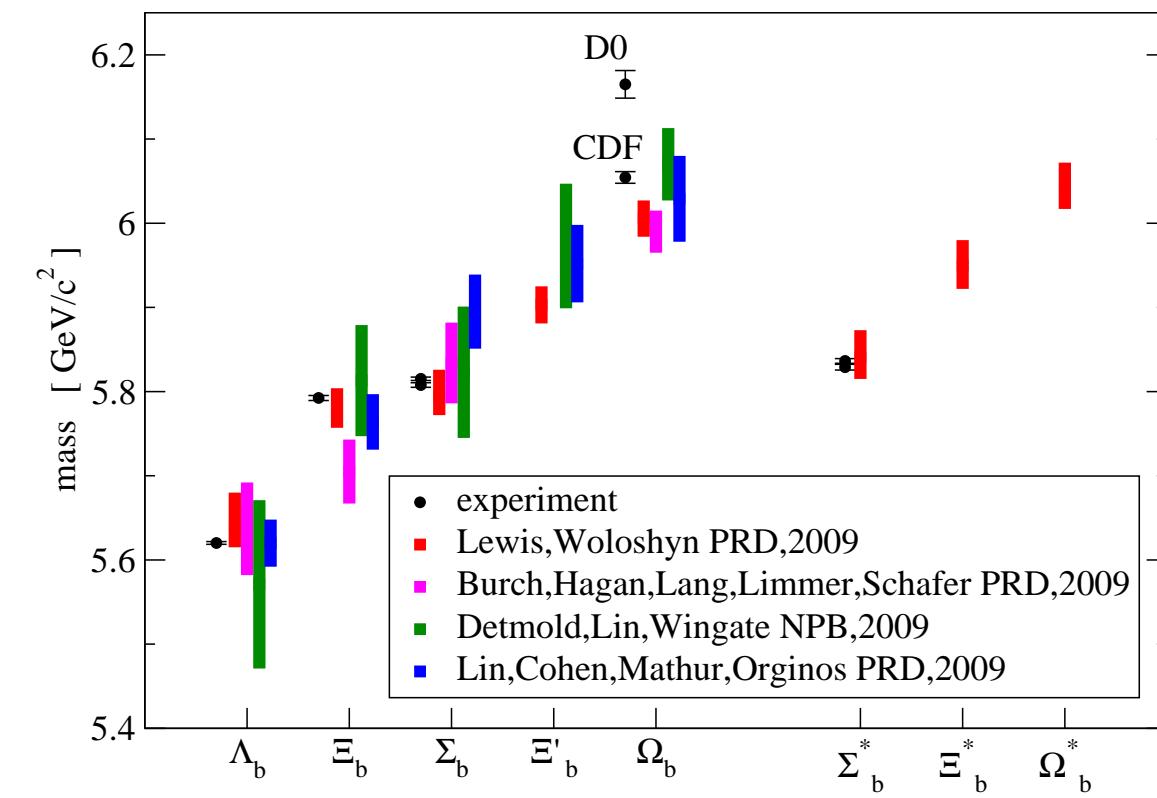
Fine lattice results produce systematically large splittings of (Λ_b, Ξ_b) versus $(\Sigma_b, \Xi'_b, \Omega_b)$ relative to other lattice results and experiment.

The thesis suggests a possible cause: “we cannot separate $J^p = \frac{1}{2}^+$ and $\frac{3}{2}^+$ states using the spin projection operators” for \mathcal{O}_μ . See the thesis for a thorough discussion.



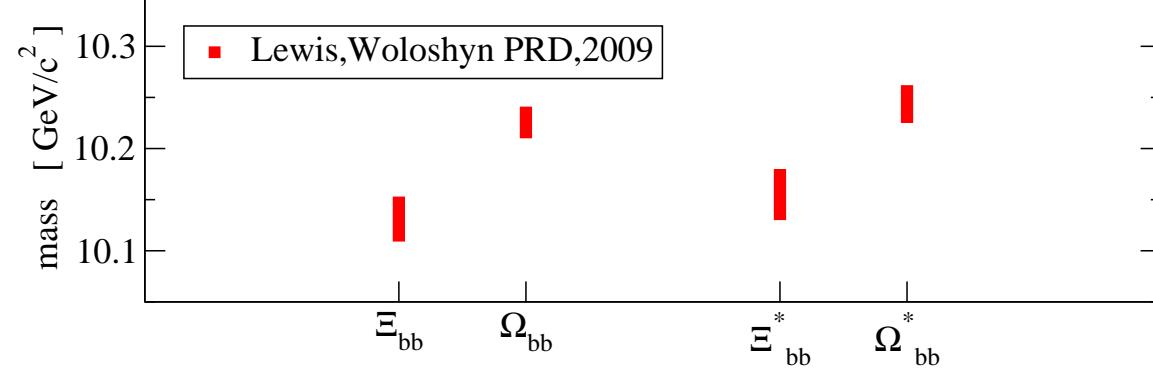
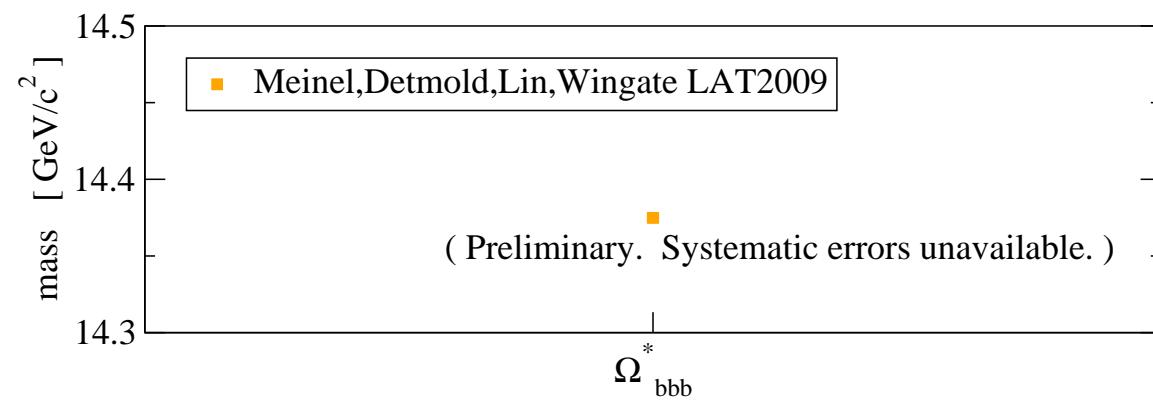
AUTHORS : GAUGE ACTION

LW	: Iwasaki
NG	: one-loop Symanzik
BHLLS	: one-loop Lüscher-Weisz
DLW	: Iwasaki
LCMO	: Symanzik
MDLW	: Iwasaki



ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



AUTHORS : u,d,s ACTION

LW : nonpert-tuned clover

NG : improved staggered

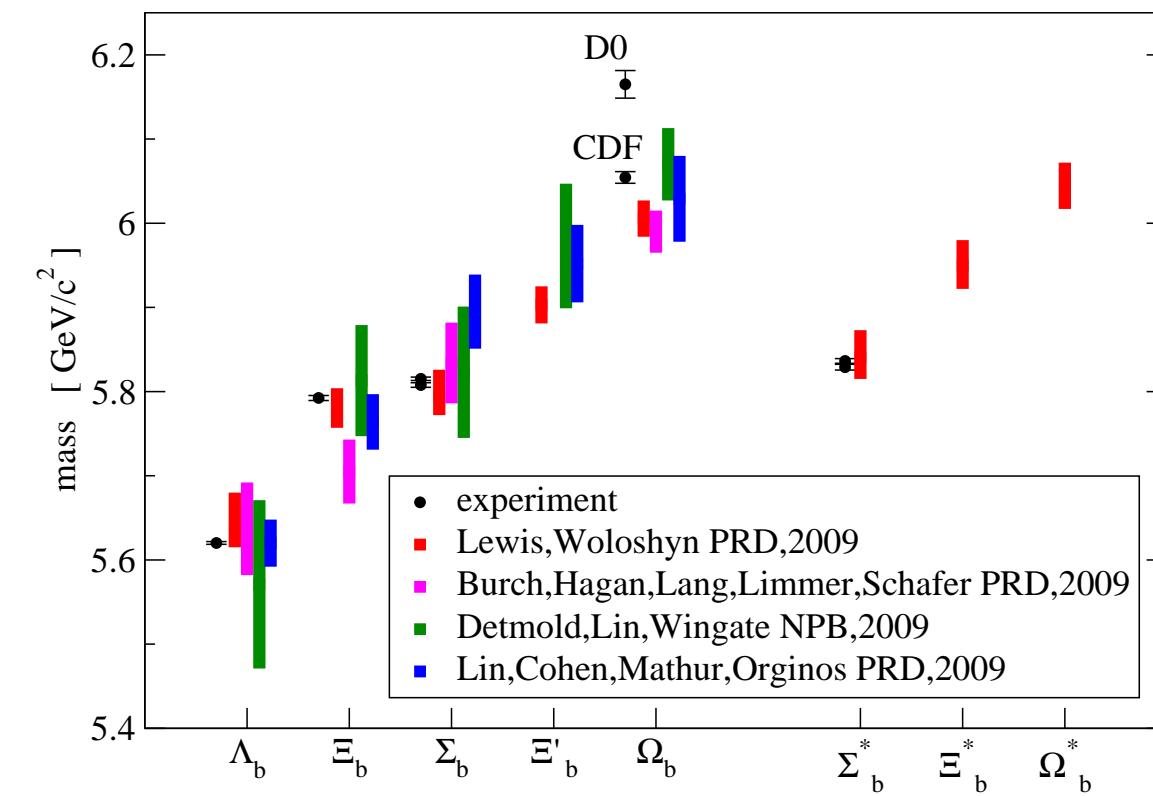
BHLLS : chirally improved

DLW : domain wall

LCMO : sea = impr. staggered

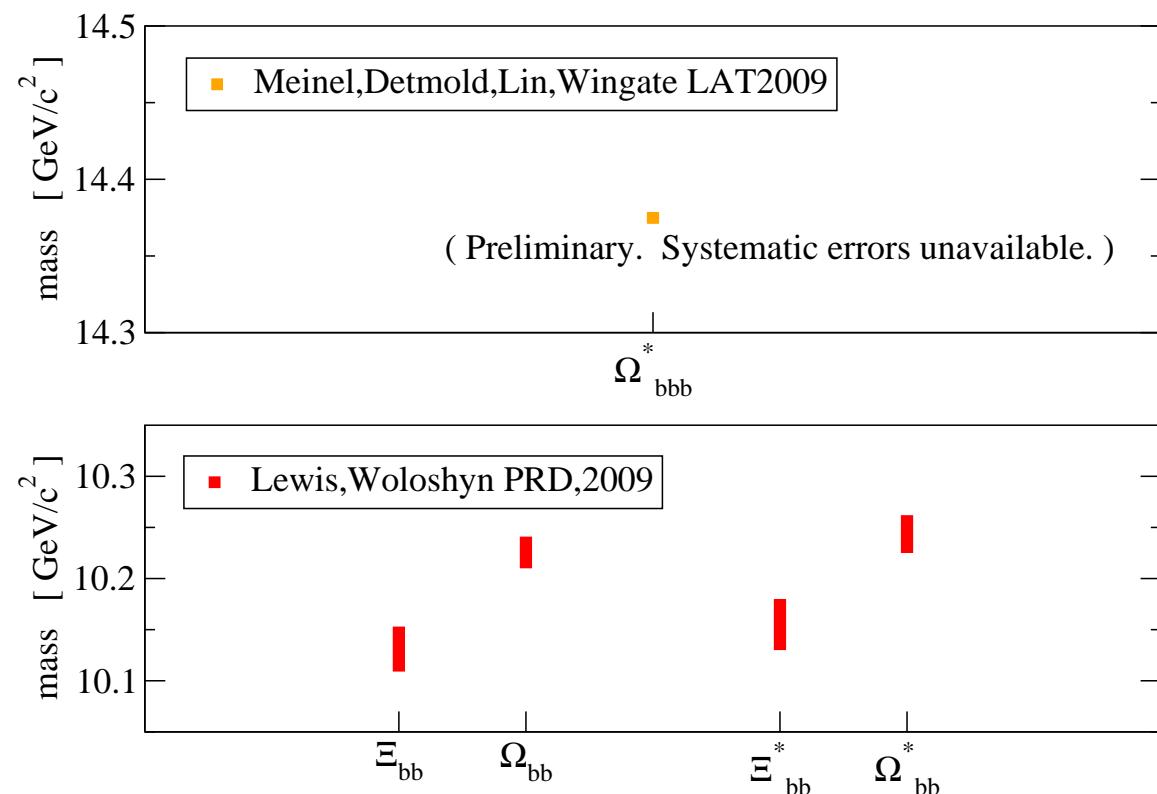
: valence = domain wall

MDLW : domain wall



ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



AUTHORS : b ACTION

LW : NRQCD incl $O(1/M^3)$

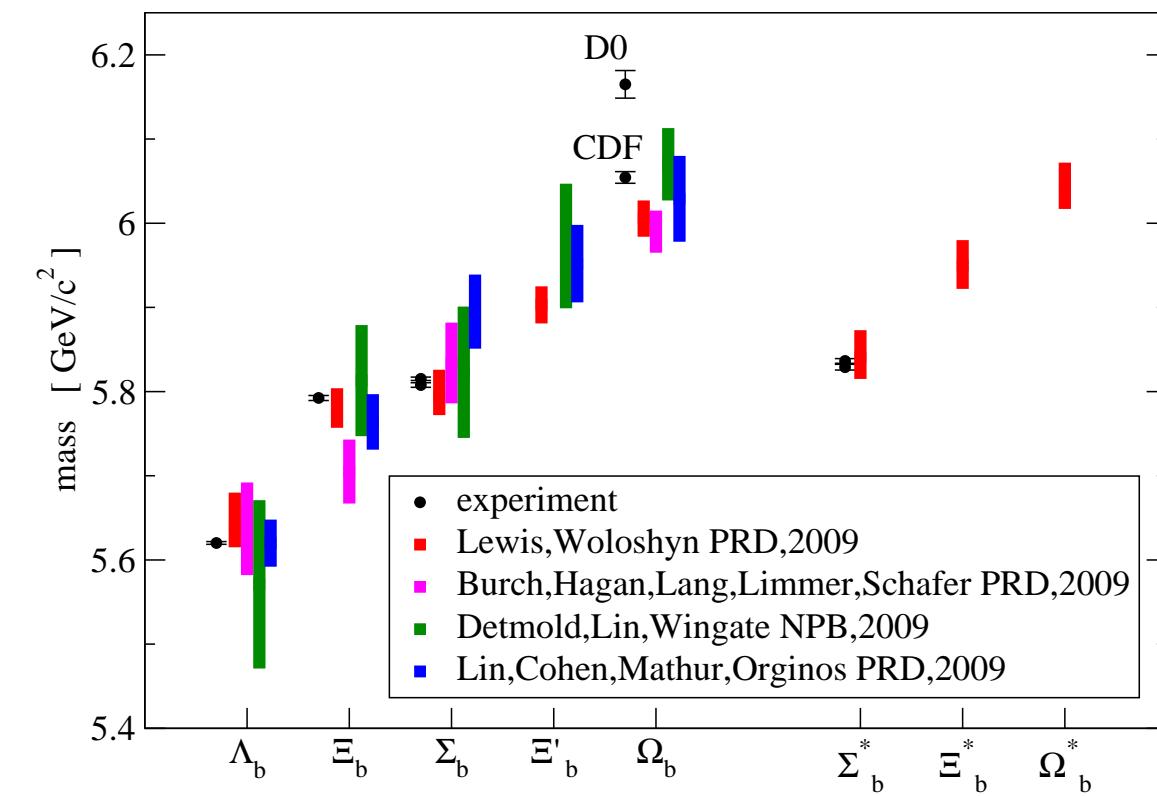
NG : Fermilab

BHLLS : static

DLW : static

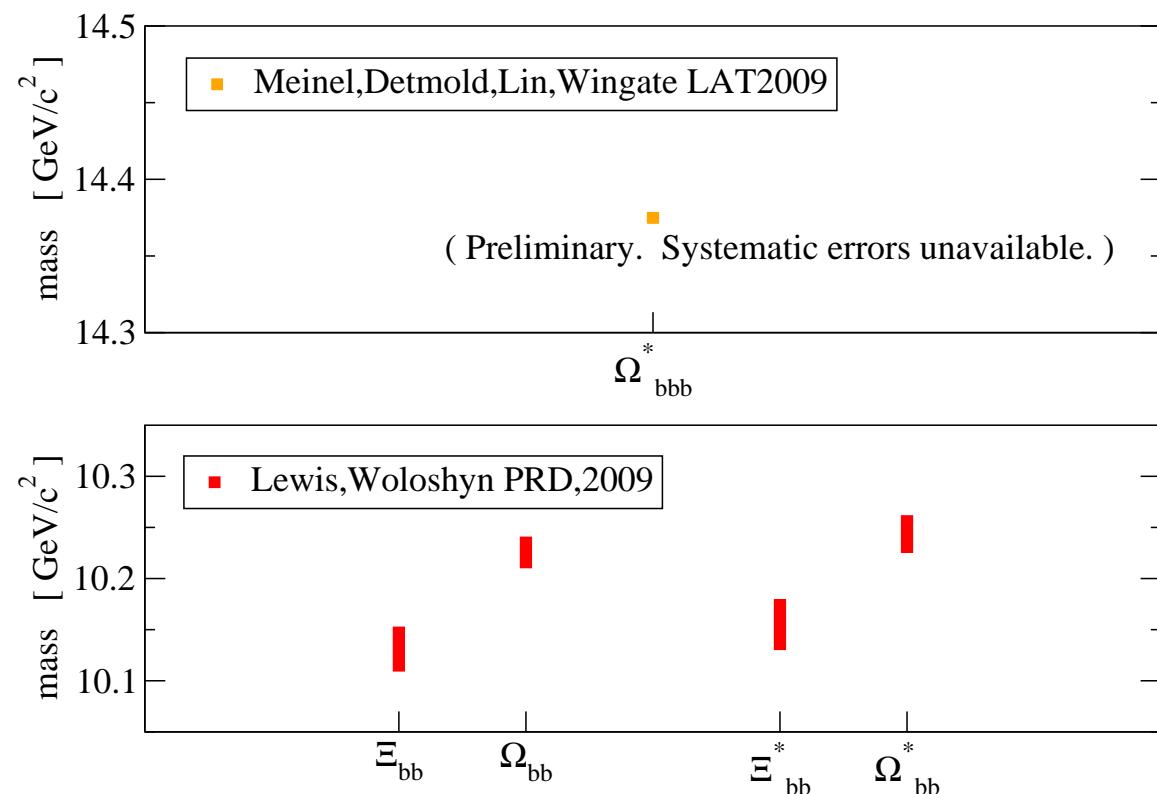
LCMO : static

MDLW : NRQCD



ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



AUTHORS : LATTICE SPACING

LW : 0.104 fm

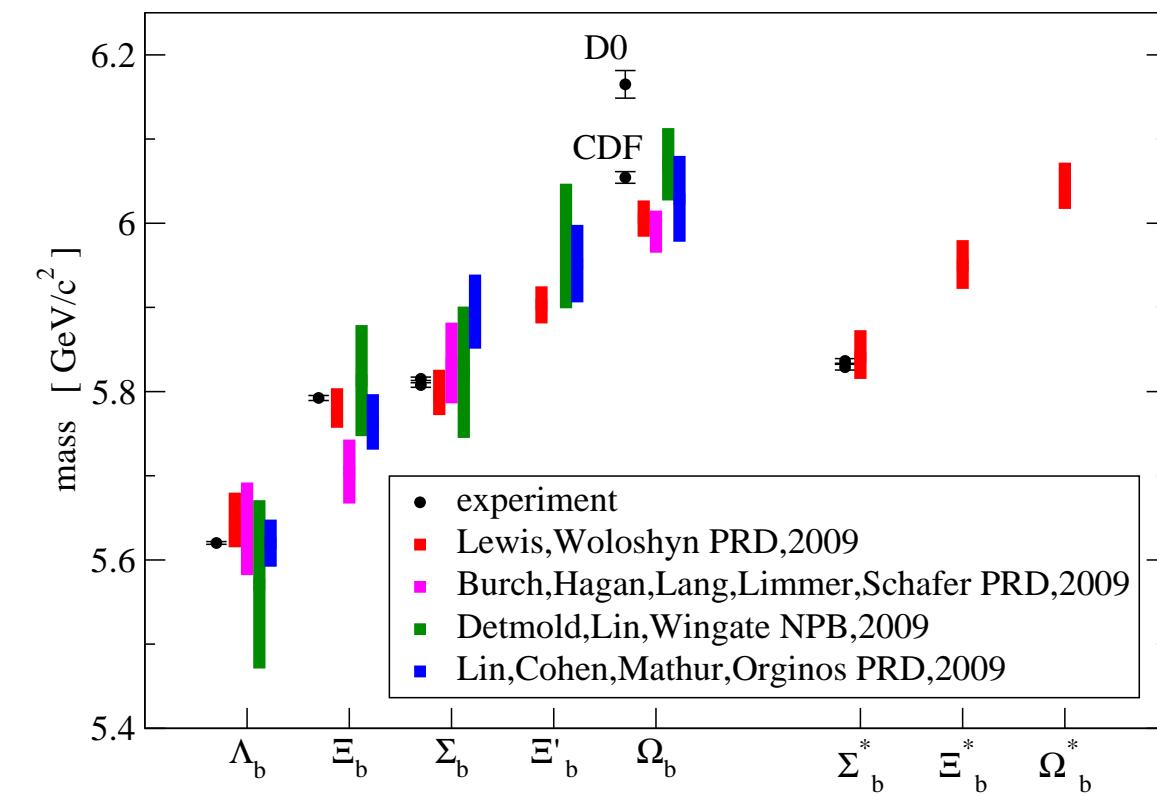
NG : 0.15, 0.12, 0.09 fm

BHLLS : 0.11, 0.16 fm

DLW : 0.114 fm

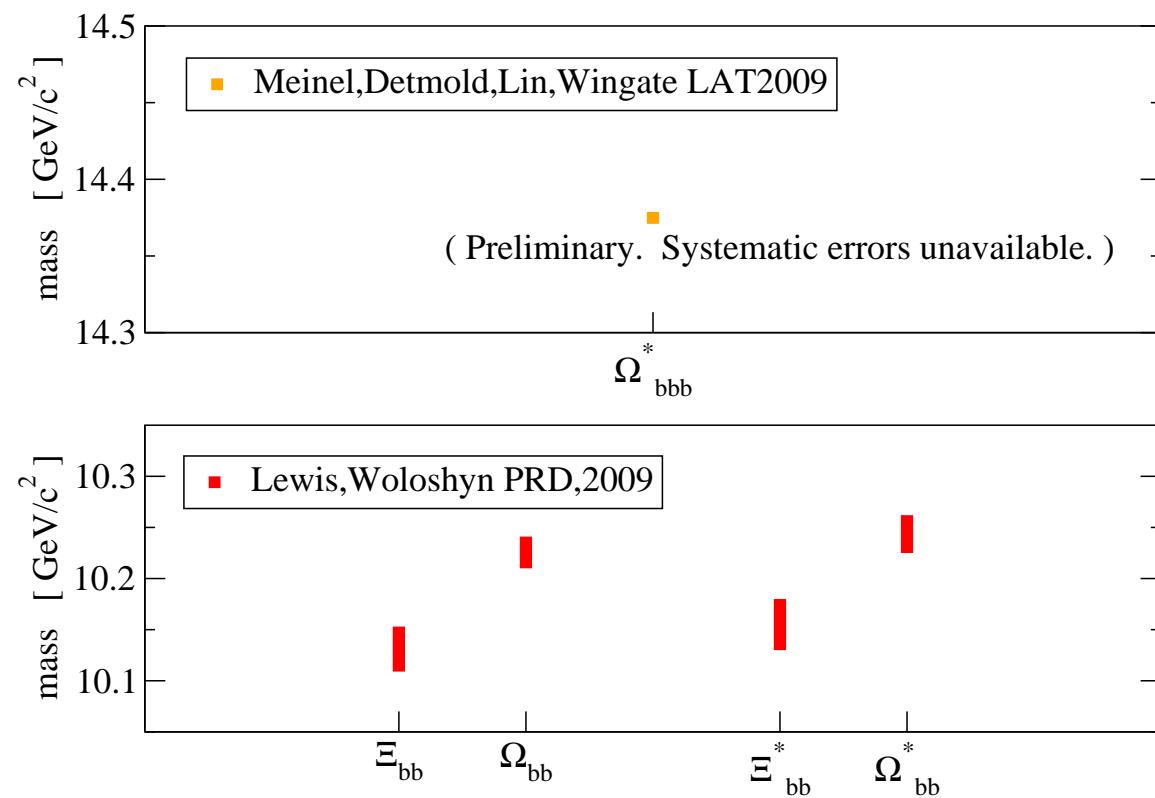
LCMO : 0.124 fm

MDLW : 0.11 fm



ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



AUTHORS : LATTICE VOLUME

LW : (2.1 fm)³

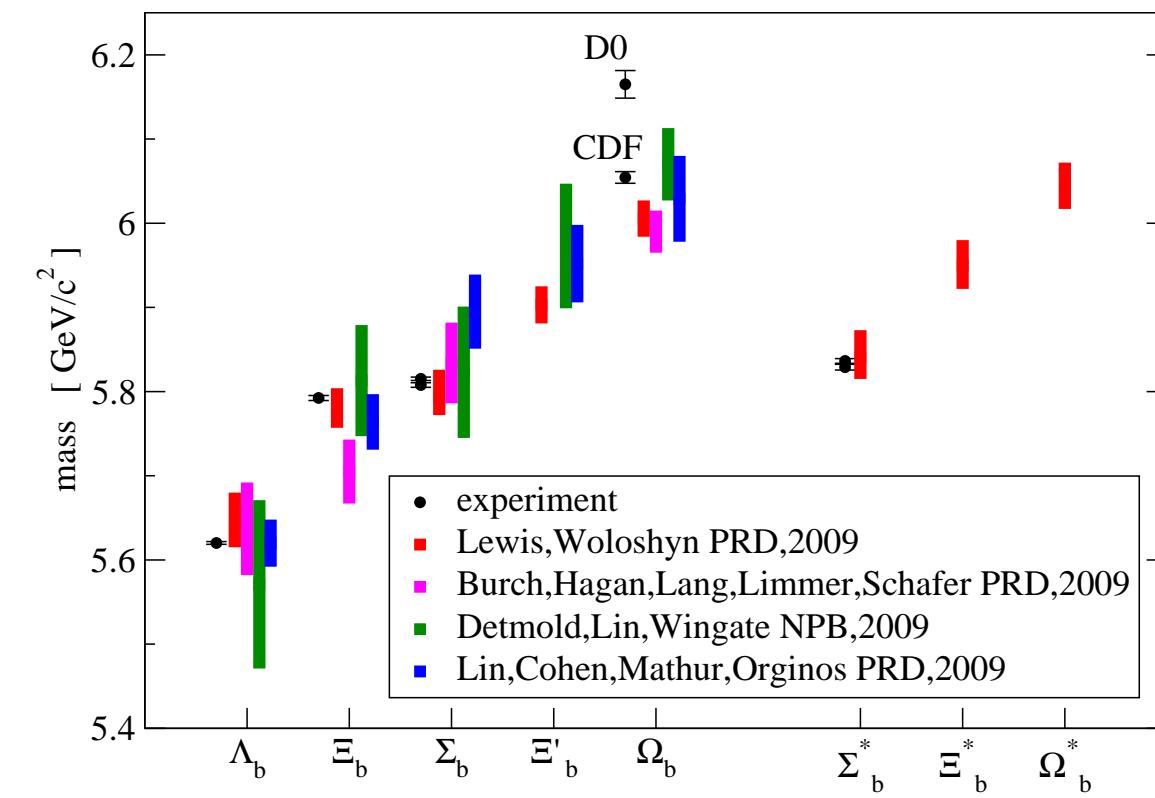
NG : (2.4 fm)³

BHLLS : (1.35 fm)³, (2.5 fm)³

DLW : (2.7 fm)³

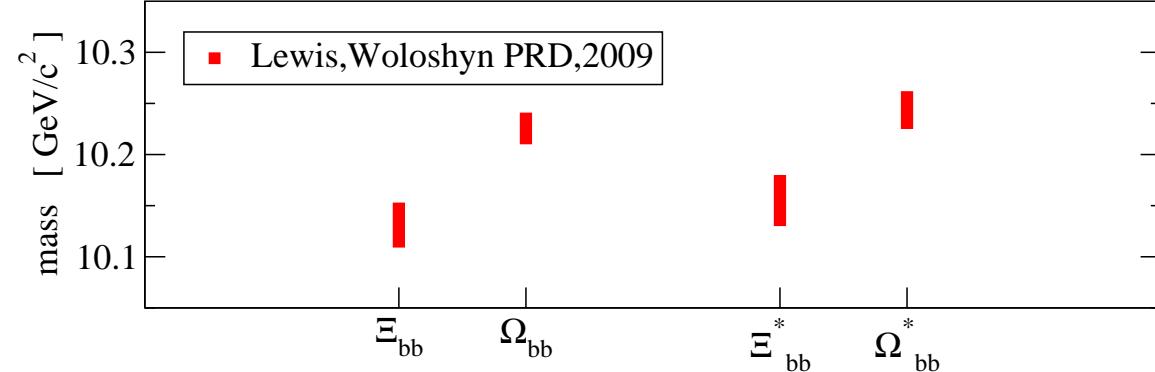
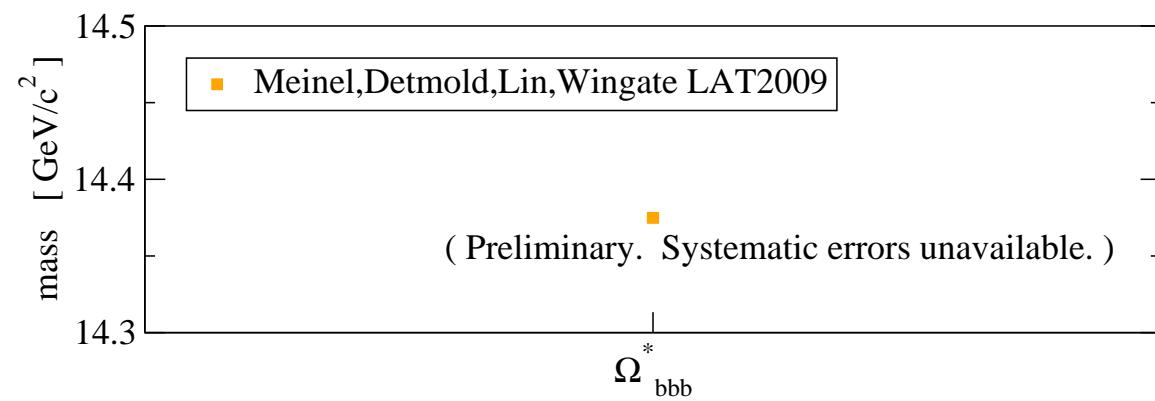
LCMO : (2.5 fm)³

MDLW : (2.7 fm)³



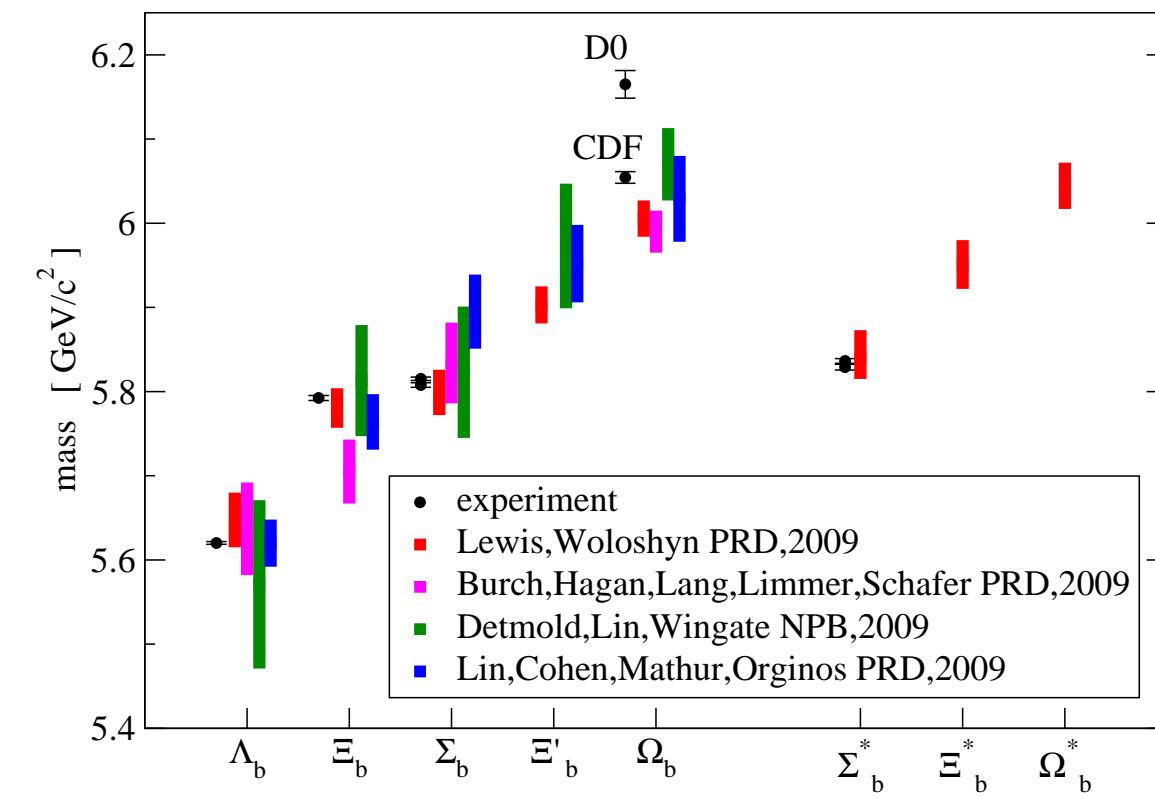
ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.

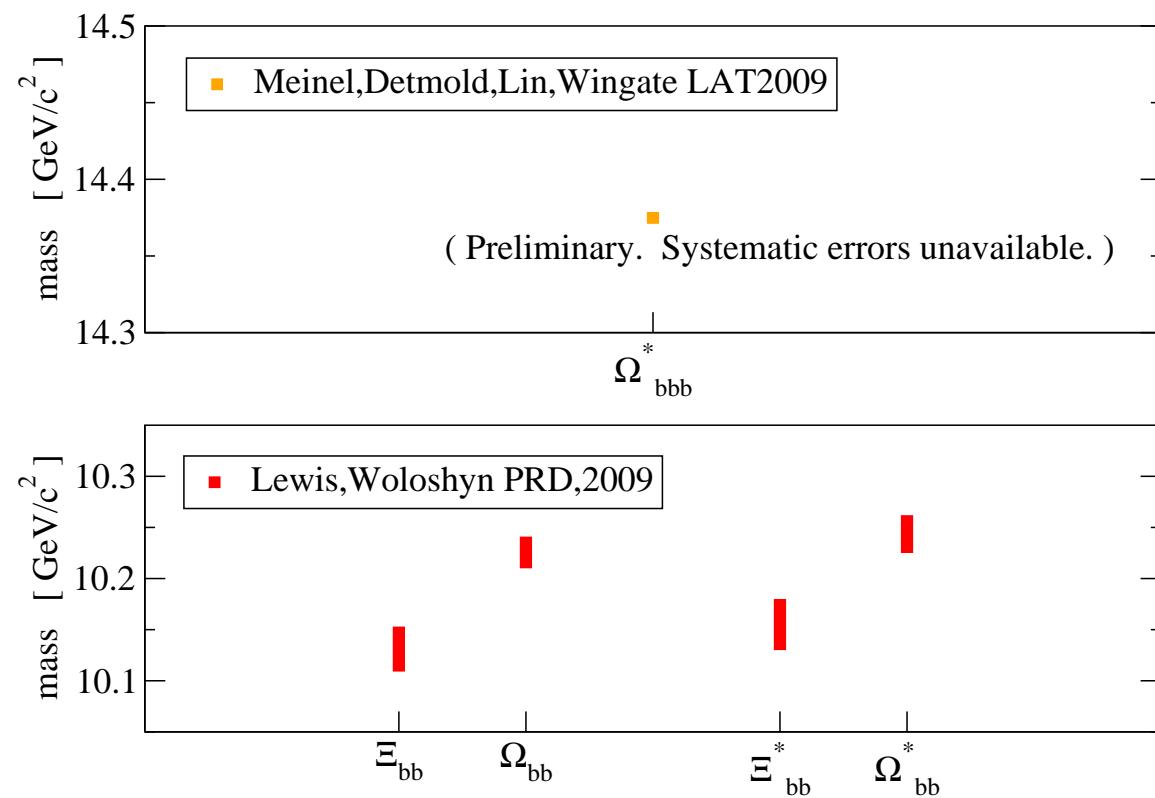


AUTHORS : PION MASS

- LW : 4; minimum~600 MeV
- NG : 2 or 3; min~290 MeV
- BHLLS : 461 MeV and 525 MeV
- DLW : 3 sea + 6 valence;
: minimum~275 MeV
- LCMO : 4; minimum~290 MeV
- MDLW : 331 MeV

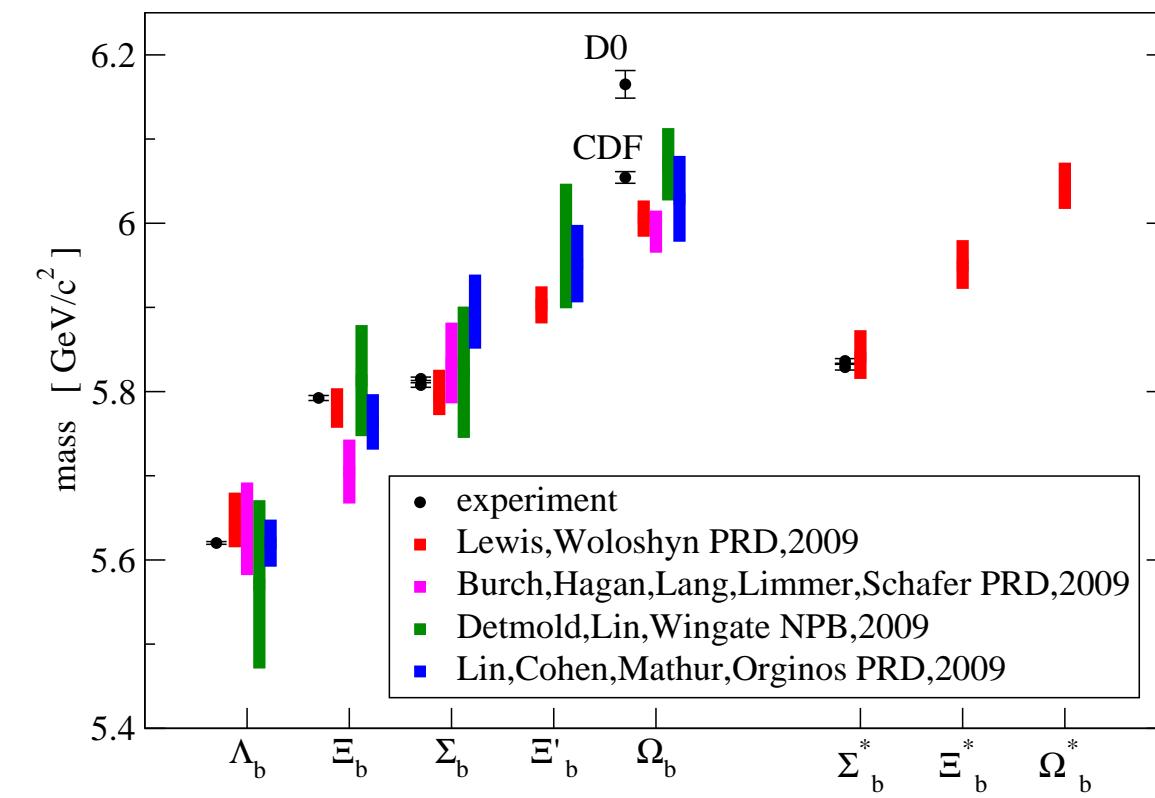


ALSO:
Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



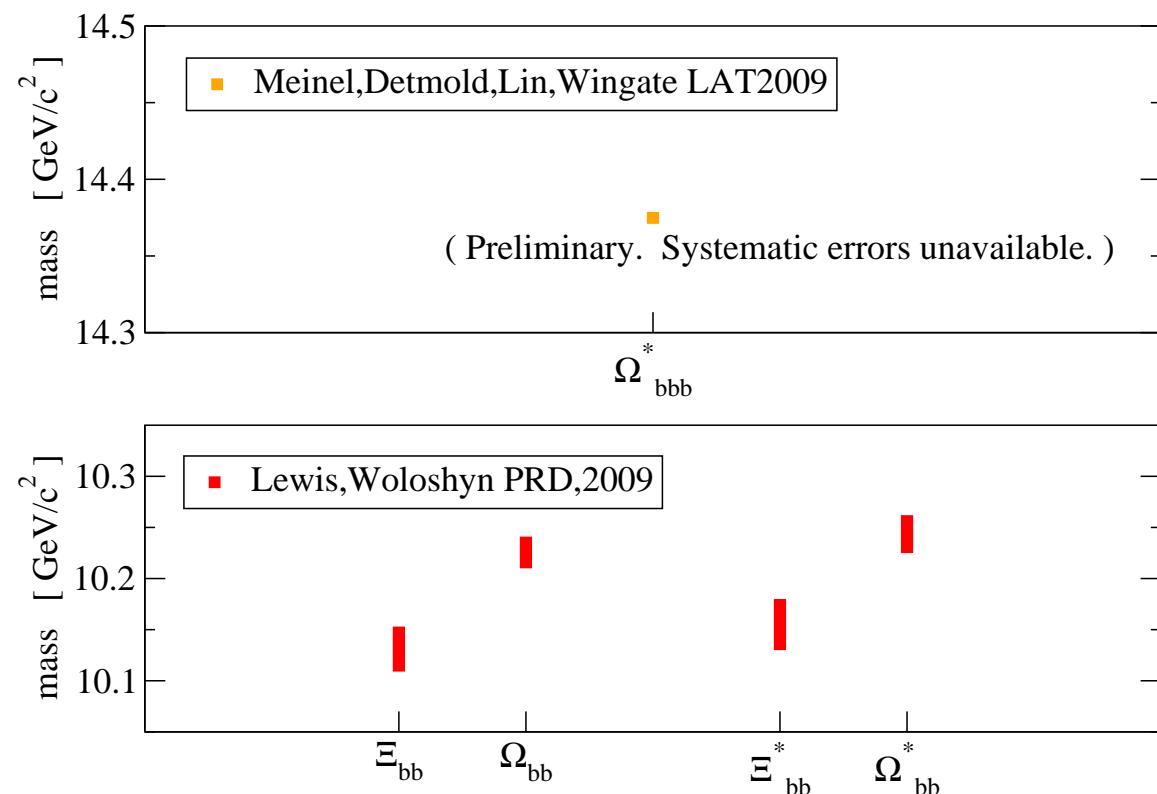
AUTHORS : s MASS

- LW : 2; interpolate to physical
- NG : ~physical
- BHLLS : s quark is absent
- DLW : $O(10\%) >$ physical
- LCMO : ~physical
- MDLW : $O(10\%) >$ physical



ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.



AUTHORS : b MASS

LW : 3; interpolate to physical

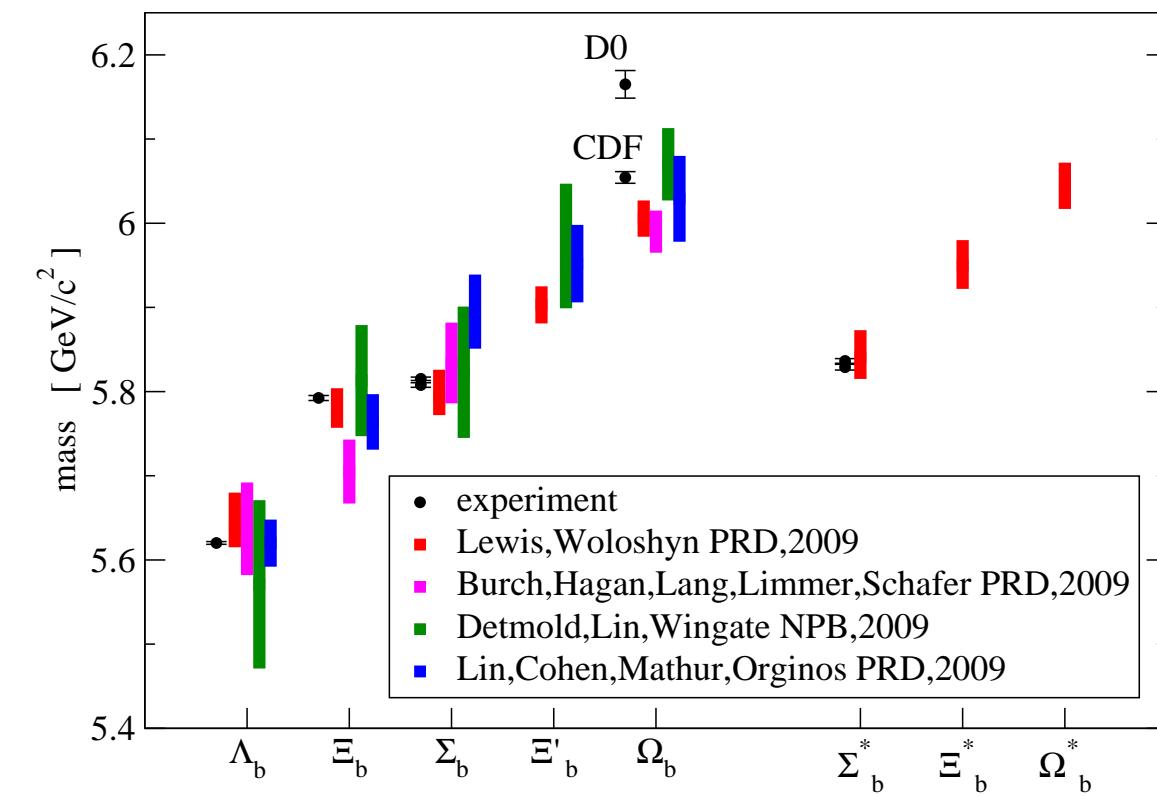
NG : 1; ~physical

BHLLS : ∞

DLW : ∞

LCMO : ∞

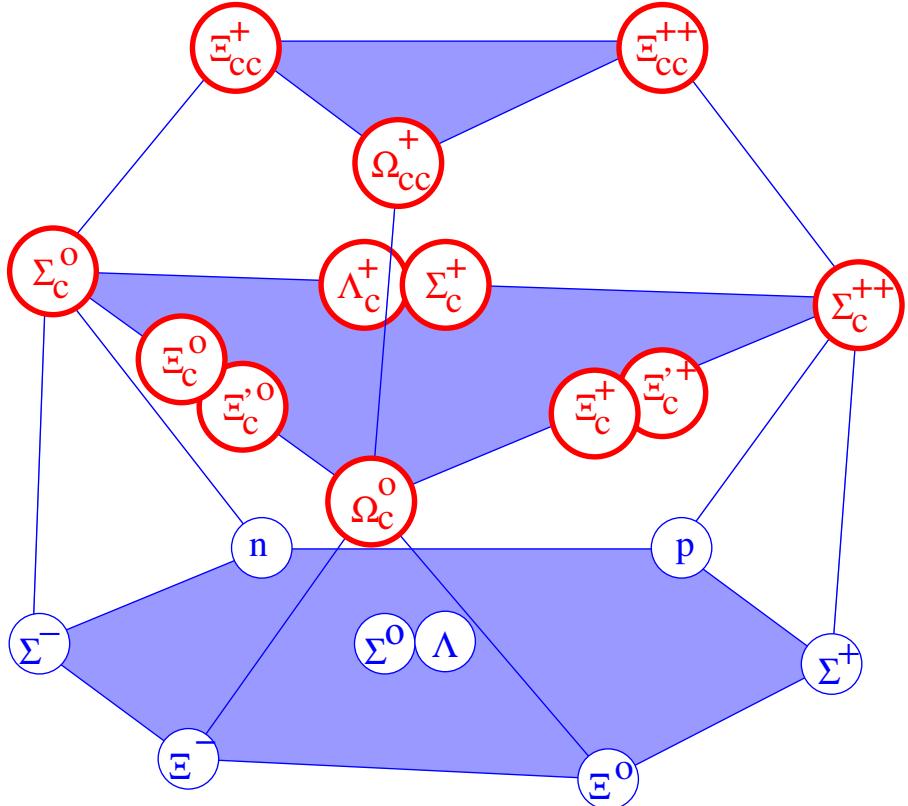
MDLW : 1; physical



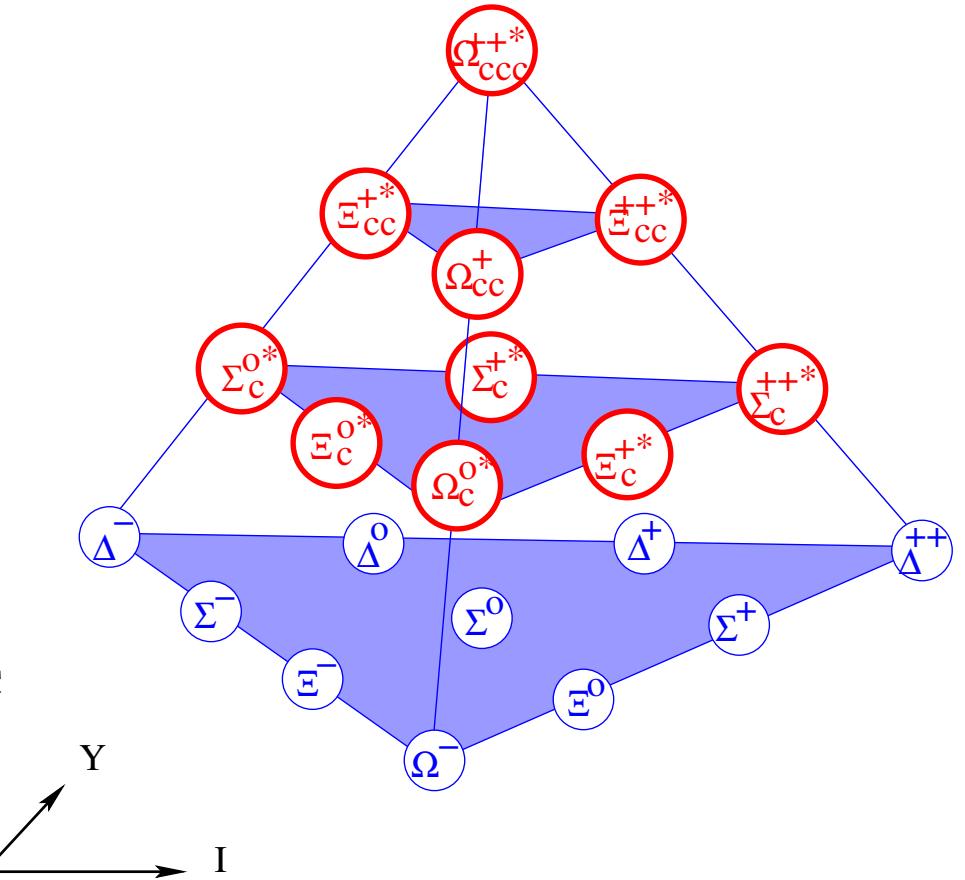
ALSO:

Na (and Gottlieb) PhD thesis, 2008
contains valuable data for mass differences
of b and bb baryons.

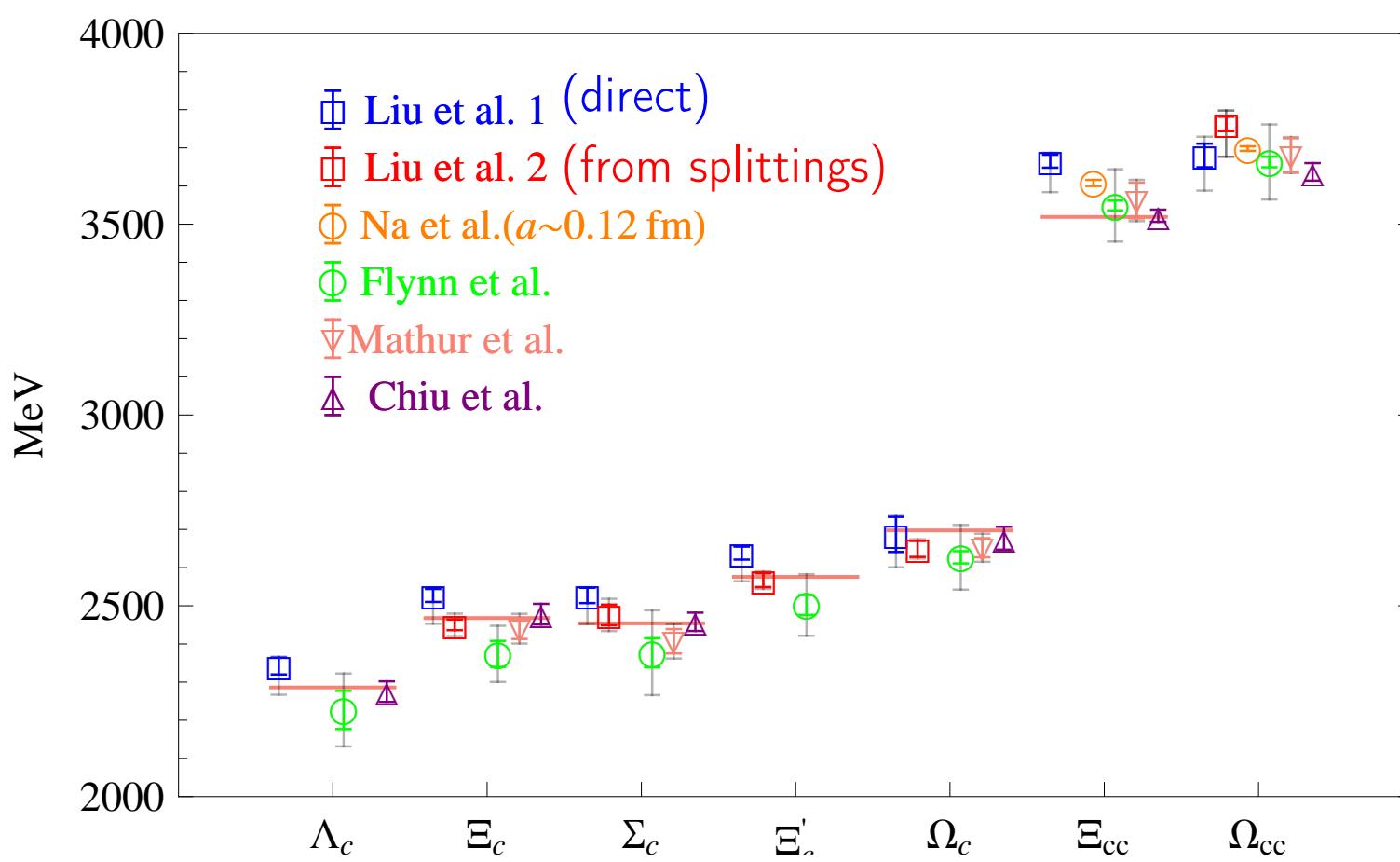
charmed baryons in context



spin 1/2



spin 3/2



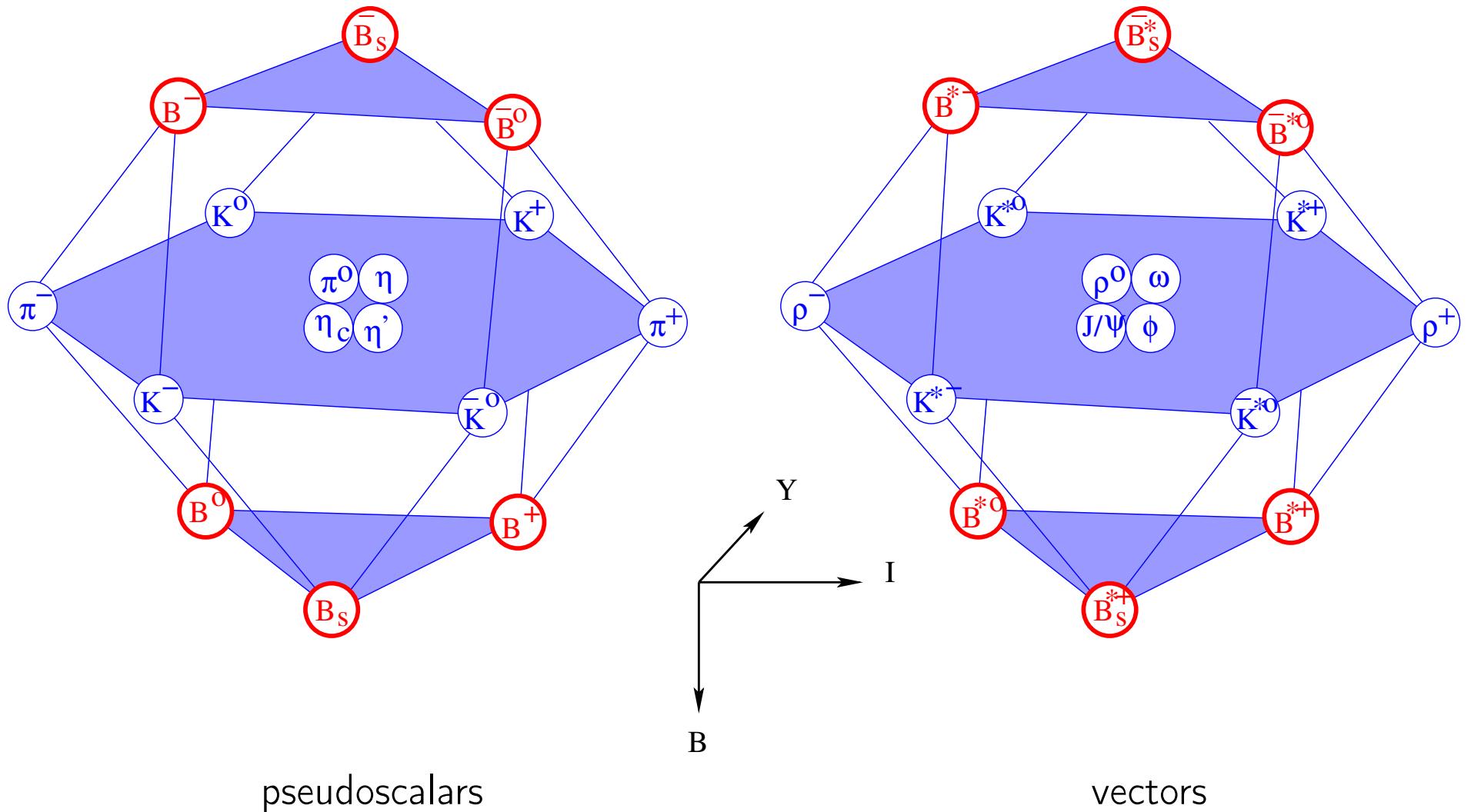
This is figure 14 of Liu,Lin,Orginos,Walker-Loud arxiv:0909.3294.

LLOW use Symanzik gauge, staggered sea, domain wall valence, Fermilab charm, $a = 0.125$ fm, volume = $(2.4 \text{ fm})^3$, $m_\pi \geq 290$ MeV.

NG study many mass differences, including Ξ_{cc}^* and Ω_{cc}^* .

Flynn+, Mathur+, and Chiu+ are quenched results, including spin 3/2.

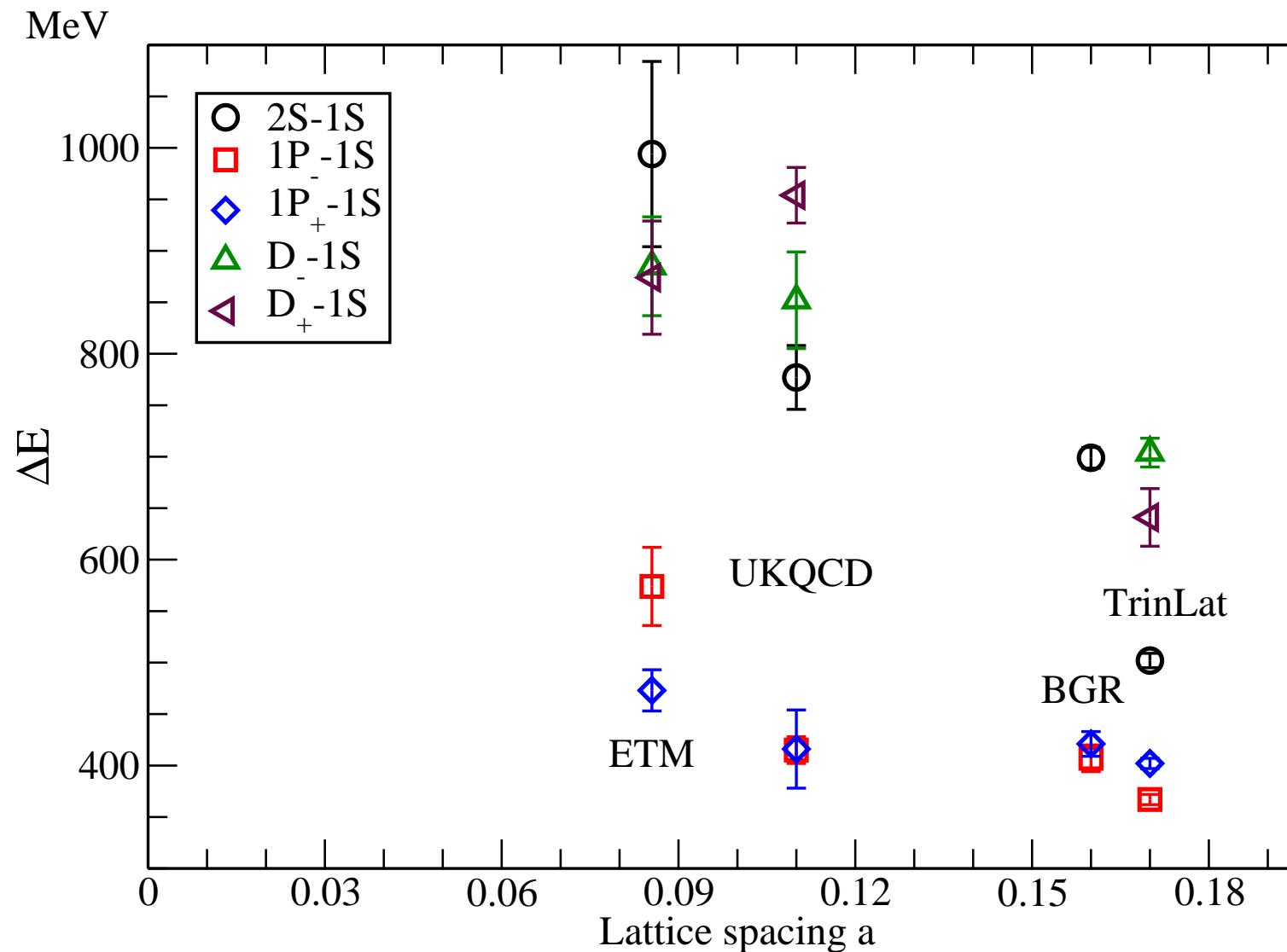
bottom mesons in context



As $m_b \rightarrow \infty$, heavy quark symmetry $\Rightarrow m(B^-) = m(B^{*-})$, $m(B^0) = m(B^{*0})$, $m(B_s) = m(B_s^*)$.

These doublets are named 1S. Excited doublets are named 1P₋, 1P₊, 1D₋, 1D₊, ..., 2S, ...

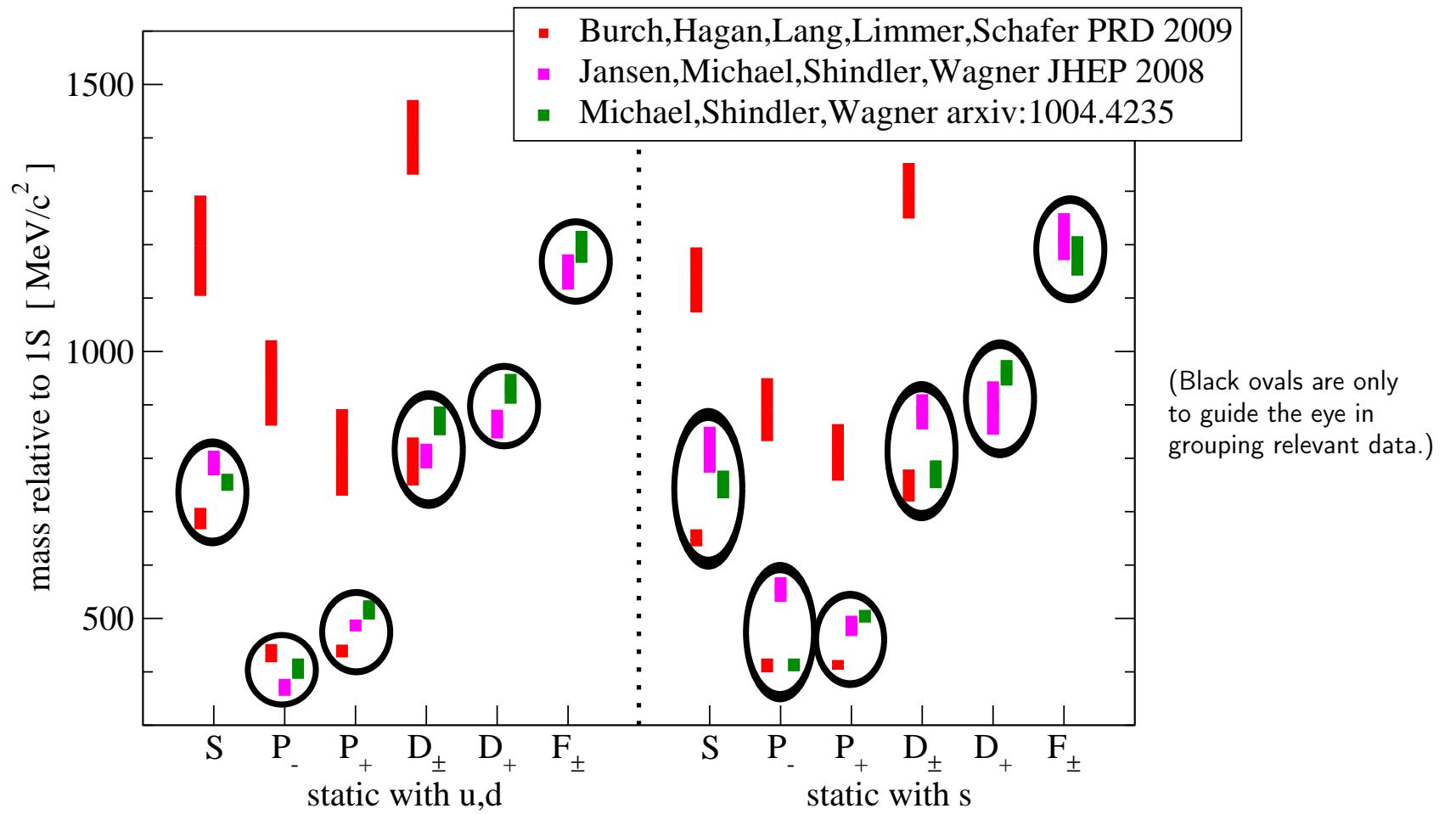
Status of the static-strange ($\sim B_s$) spectrum for $N_f = 2$ in 2007



This is figure 21 of Koponen Phys.Rev.D78:074509,2008.

Warning: Do not attempt continuum extrapolations with different actions.

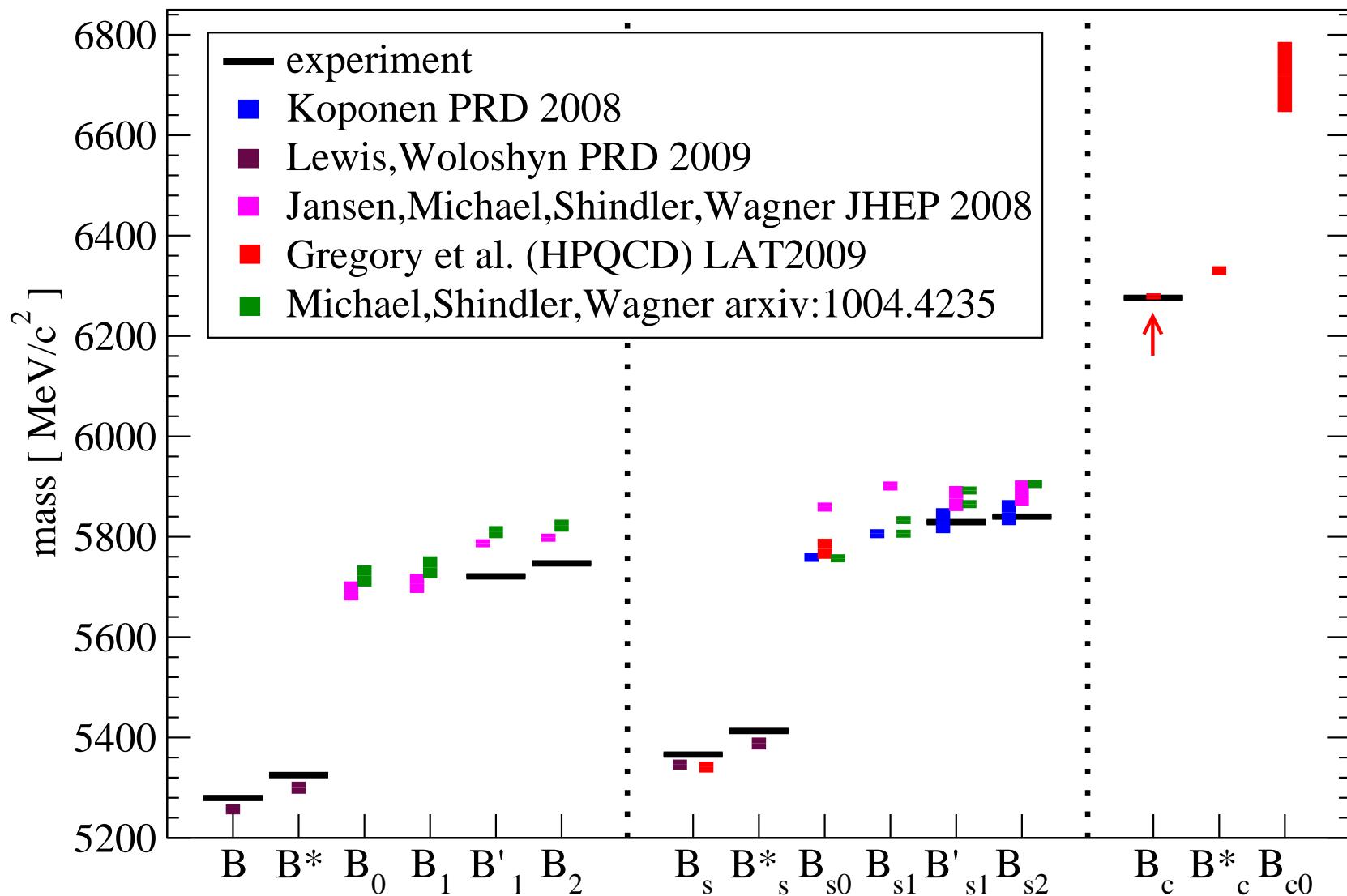
spectrum of static-light mesons with $N_f = 2$



JMSW use tree-level Symanzik gauge, two twisted mass light quarks, static “b”,
 $a = 0.0855$ fm, volume = $(2.05 \text{ fm})^3$, $m_\pi \geq 300$ MeV.

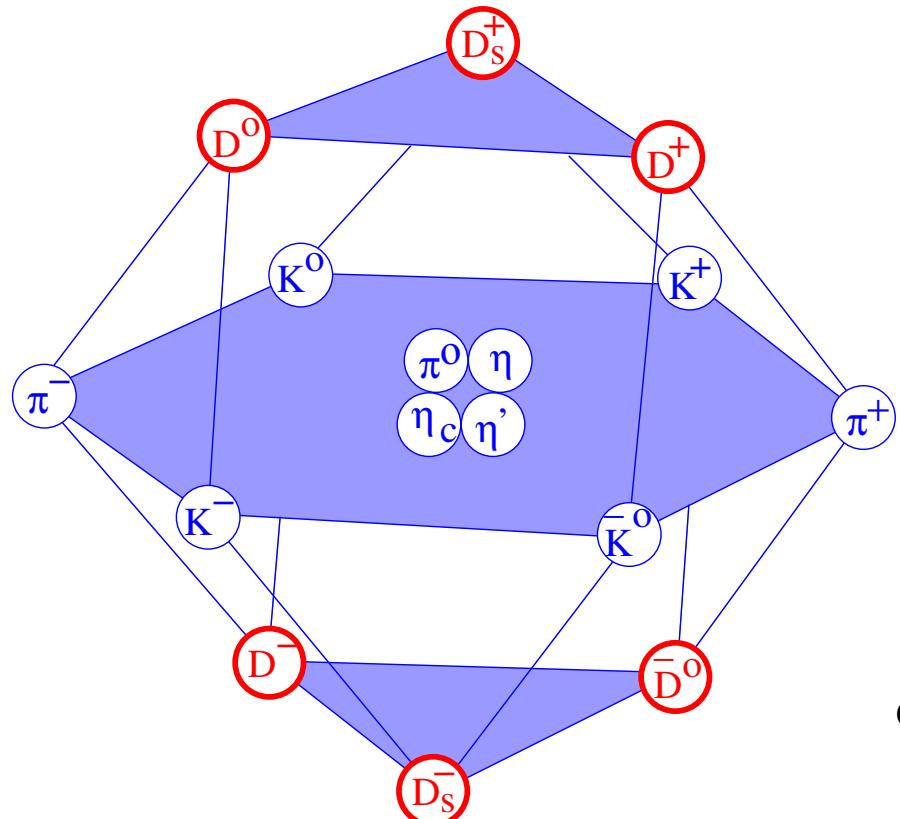
MSW is similar but $a = 0.051, 0.064, 0.080$ fm and a partially-quenched s quark.

spectrum of bottom mesons

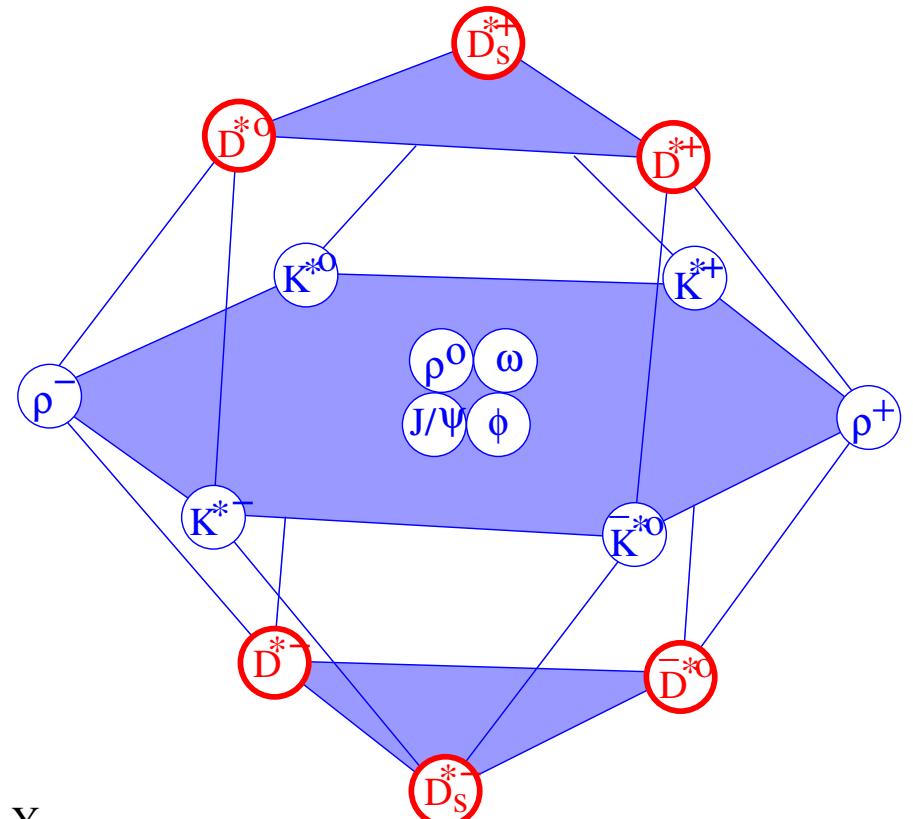


HPQCD: tune parameters to Υ , η_c , pion and kaon.

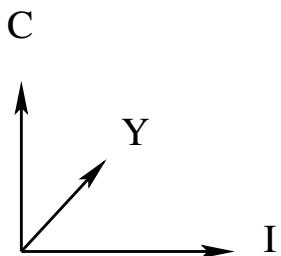
charmed mesons in context

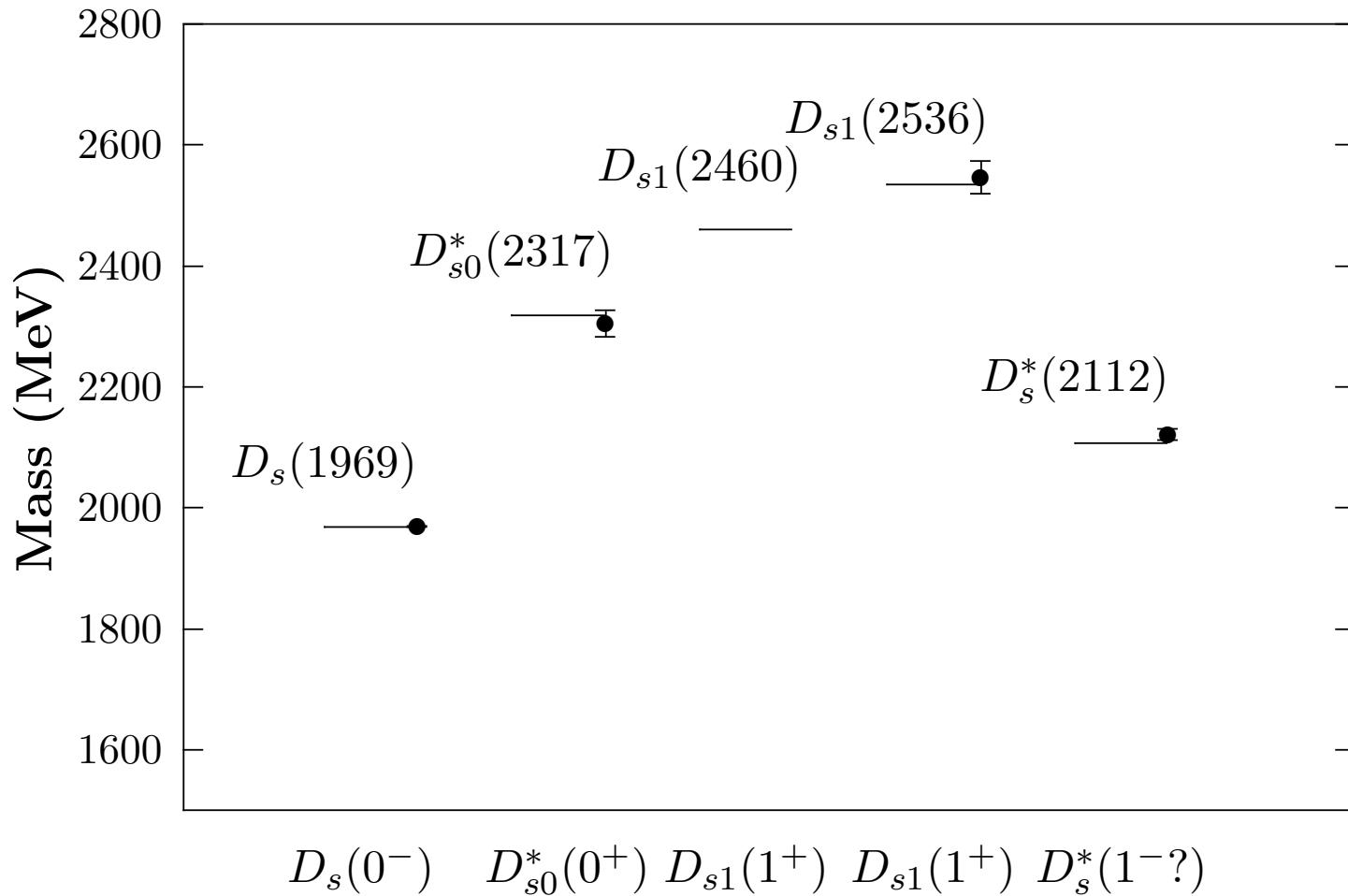


pseudoscalars



vectors





This is figure 5 of Dong,Alexandru,Draper,Liu,Li,Streuer,Zhang LAT2009.

Iwasaki gauge, domain wall sea, overlap valence,
 $a = 0.08$ fm, volume = $(2.7 \text{ fm})^3$, $m_\pi = 331$ MeV.

References mentioned on the preceding pages

- Mathur,Lewis,Woloshyn Phys.Rev.D66:014502,2002
- Flynn,Mescia,Tariq JHEP0307:066,2003
- Chiu,Hsieh Nucl.Phys.A755:471,2005
- Foley,O'Cais,Peardon,Ryan (TrinLat) Phys.Rev.D75:094503,2007
- Koponen Phys.Rev.D78:074509,2008
- Burch,Chakrabarti,Hagen,Maurer,Schafer,Lang,Limmer (BGR) LAT2007 arxiv:0709.3708
- Lewis,Woloshyn Phys.Rev.D79:014502,2009
- Na PhD thesis August 2008. Available from proquest.umi.com.
- Jansen,Michael,Shindler,Wagner (ETMC) LAT2008 arxiv:0808.2121
- Burch,Hagan,Lang,Limmer,Schafer Phys.Rev.D79:014504,2009
- Jansen,Michael,Shindler,Wagner JHEP0812:058,2008
- Na,Gottlieb LAT2008 arxiv:0812.1235
- Detmold,Lin,Wingate Nucl.Phys.B818:17,2009
- Lin,Cohen,Mathur,Orginos Phys.Rev.D80:054027,2009
- Liu,Lin,Orginos,Walker-Loud arxiv:0909.3294
- Meinel,Detmold,Lin,Wingate LAT2009 arxiv:0909.3837
- Dong,Alexandru,Draper,Liu,Li,Steuer,Zhang LAT2009 arxiv:0911.0868
- Gregory,Davies,Follana,Gamiz,Kendall,Lepage,Na,Shigemitsu,Wong LAT2009 arxiv:0911.2133
- Michael,Shindler,Wagner arxiv:1004.4235